

# MARYLAND ZERO EMISSION

**Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Council** 

October 25, 2023

## Agenda

- Welcome and Announcements
- Public Comments
- ZEV Policy Scorecard 2023 Update
- Trucking and MHDV Infrastructure Work Group Report
- EV Adoption Scenarios MDOT CSNA Plan
- NEVI Program Update
- Closing Remarks



## Welcome and Announcements

Deron Lovaas, ZEEVIC Chair & MDOT Chief of Environment and Sustainable Transportation

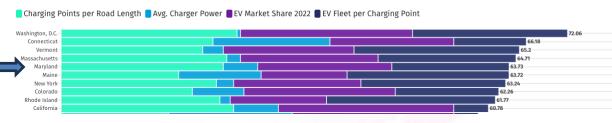
## Maryland EV in the News

A study done by HERE Technologies and SBD Automotive, ranks Maryland 5th, among US states, as an EV leader.

This ranking is based on "public charge points per road length, average EV charger power, 2022 EV market share, and the size of the EV fleet relative to the number of charge points."

#### **EV Index Ranking United States**

EV market and charging infrastructure maturity on multiple dimensions since 2020 – presented by HERE Technologies and SBD Automotive.



Based on an article by <u>Route Fifty</u>, Maryland is among the top 10 states that have installed both the highest number of public chargers and public chargers per capita within the last three years.





### Announcements - MDOT

- MDOT is coordinating response to FHWA Notice of Funding for <u>EV</u> <u>Charger Reliability and Accessibility</u> <u>Accelerator</u>, with applications due by November 13, 2023.
- Starting January 1, 2024, car shoppers can transfer the federal new clean vehicle credit up to \$7,500 or previously owned clean vehicle tax credit up to \$4,000 to a car dealer

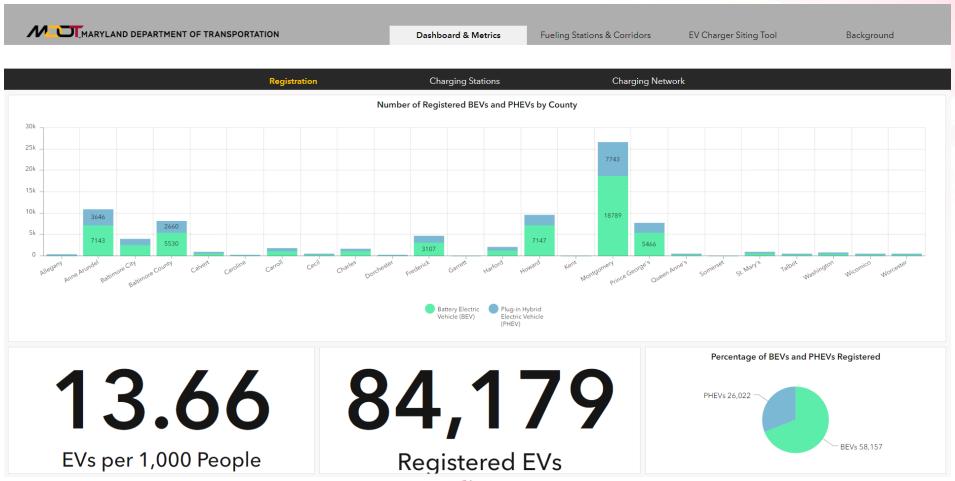






### Announcements - MDOT

New MDOT Electric Vehicles Dashboard – over 84,000 EV registrations as of September 30, 2023!

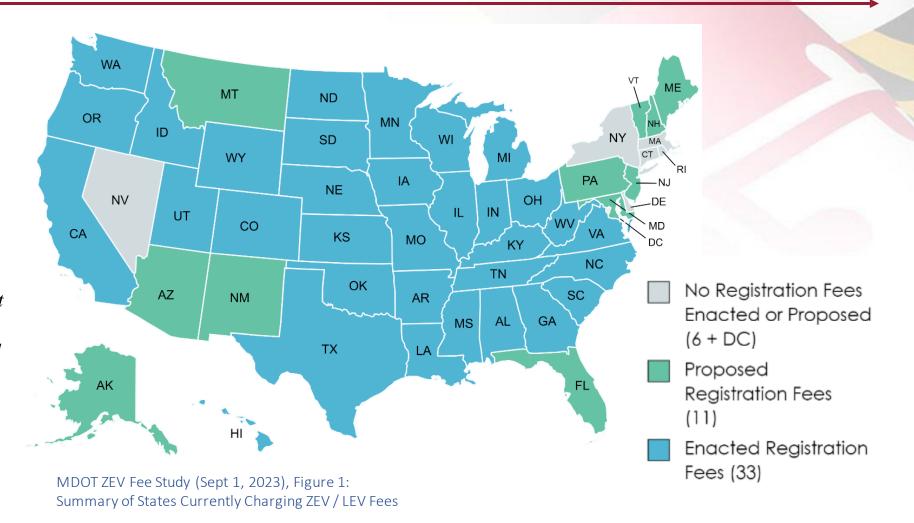




#### Announcements - MDOT

## 2023 Joint Chairmen's Report (JCR):

The committees request that the Maryland Department of Transportation (MDOT) submit a report on the fees that other states impose on zero- and lowemission (e.g., hybrid-electric) vehicles and the revenue raised by each fee, along with an identification of any studies that have been done on the impact such fees have had on zero- and low-emission vehicle purchases. The report should be submitted by September 1, 2023.





#### Announcements – MEA

- MEA Request for Information (RFI): costs, barriers and impacts associated with Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure in Multi-family Housing House Bill 830 (HB830)
- Comments due by November 1, 2023
- Link: <a href="https://survey123.arcgis.com/share/0ab1f7f0ad584c0aab917bc28d161d63">https://survey123.arcgis.com/share/0ab1f7f0ad584c0aab917bc28d161d63</a>



Wes Moore, Governor Aruna Miller, Lt. Governor Paul G. Pinsky, Director

#### Maryland Energy Administration

Request for Information for costs, barriers and impacts associated with Electric Vehicle
Charging Infrastructure in Multi-family Housing House Bill 830 (HB830)

To advance Maryland's environmental objectives, the Maryland Energy Administration (MEA) is seeking feedback from the home contractor community, real estate developers, labor groups, and any other interested parties who wish to provide constructive feedback on how House Bill 830 (HB830) could impact stakeholders. This collaboration seeks to enhance the program's effectiveness and ensure it maximizes the benefits for the state in pursuit of its ambitious climate and clean energy oads.

#### Background

In 2022, the Climate Solutions Now Act (CSNA) for Maryland established ambitious greenhouse gas (GHG) reduction targets. This legislation aims to reduce GHG emissions by 60% compared to the 2006 baseline by 2031 and achieve net-zero emissions by 2045. <sup>1</sup> To meet these climate goals, Maryland must focus on electrifying lits transportation sector, which presently contributes over a third of the state's GHG emissions. <sup>2</sup>

During the 2023 legislative session, House Bill 830 (HB830) was passed and signed into law. This bill focuses on ensuring the readiness of residential construction for EV charging. It mandates that all newly constructed housing units in the state, equipped with a separate garage, carport, or driveway for each unit, must include Electric Vehicle Supply and Equipment (EVSE) EVSE-installed or EV-ready parking space. Furthermore, Section 3 of HB830 directs MEA to study the costs, barriers and impacts related to requiring new and existing multifamily residential buildings to incorporate EVSE-installed or EV-ready parking spaces. This study is vital to address the lack of EV charging infrastructure in multifamily residential buildings and support the state's climate goals. Expanding EV charging access to this demographic is crucial for achieving equity in EV adoption and fulfilling Maryland's clean transportation and climate

Legislation - SB0528 (maryland.gov)

Providing feedback to these questions will assist MEA in gaining a deeper understanding of the costs, barriers and impacts associated mandating the inclusion of EVSE- installed or EV ready parking spaces in both new and pre-existing multifamily residential buildings.

#### Deadline for Feedback:

MEA is requesting that comments in response to this request for information be submitted via ArcGIS online (MEA EV Survey (arcgis.com)) by no later than November 1st, 2023. Respondents may respond to one or all questions below.

Here are topics for which MEA is interested in receiving more information, as well as any other information that respondents feel would be beneficial for MEA to consider

#### Questions:

#### Name of your Organization:

Please provide the name of the organization that you represent. If you are submitting as an individual, you can just note "individual" followed by your name in the space below.

#### About your Organization:

Please provide a brief description of your organization, if applicable. Also, describe your interest in the Multifamily EVSE deployment. If you are the owner or operator of a multi-family property, please tell us about your property including number of units, number of parking spaces, type of spaces, and if you currently offer EV charging to your renters or homeowners.

#### Markets and Projects

What does MEA need to know about the current state of the market and projects involving multifamily EVSE installations, particularly in low-income, underserved, and overburdened communities?

#### Example questions include:

- Are developers currently installing EVSE or makeready systems in new multifamily construction? If so, what percentage or number of EVSE spaces per total parking spaces are currently being planned for?
- . What unique challenges do contractors face with these projects?
- What is the state of the market in low-income, underserved, and overburdened communities?

#### Barriers and Gaps:

What does MEA need to know about the barriers and gaps related to installing EVSE in multifamily developments, particularly in low-income, underserved, and overburdened communities?

Example questions include

- What are the current gaps in the market related to EVSE installations on multifamily developments?
- Are there any specific difficulties installing charging infrastructure in open air parking lots, underground parking structure, and parking garages?
- How do these barriers affect cost?
- If you are a multi-family property owner are you taking advantage of utility provided EV charging opportunities, please provide insights into why or why not?
- Have your residents expressed interest in EV charging for their units? If so how many (e.g.,
   5. >5. > than 10)

#### Payment options

What payment options for EV users to charge, where applicable, are recommended for charging at an EVSE-installed parking space in both new-construction and retrofitted multifamily residential buildings?

#### Example questions include:

- Are there any specific payment options, particularly in low-income, underserved, and overburdened communities? (Credit card, access code, cash, etc.)
- What considerations are there for including the cost of electricity as part of rent, condominium fees, or homeowner's association fees?
- If utilities offered (or continued to offer) dedicated EV charging rates what barriers, if any, do
  you face in taking advantage of those rates?

#### Othe

Are there any other considerations MEA should know about this effort?

How should MEA support the deployment of EVSE installations at multi-family units, particularly in low-income underserved, and overburdened communities?



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>MDOT MCCC State Agency Report MSAR 14367.pdf (maryland.gov)



Sari Amiel
ZEEVIC Seat: Environmental Community
Affiliation: Sierra Club





John Bowis
ZEEVIC Seat: New Vehicle Dealer Association
Affiliation: Chevy Chase Cars





Josh Cohen
ZEEVIC Seat: Electric Vehicle Charging Station Manufacturer
Affiliation: SWTCH Energy





Jolene Ivey
ZEEVIC Seat: Maryland Association of Counties – urban or suburban region

Affiliation: Prince George's County Council - District 5





Delegate Sara Love

ZEEVIC Seat: House of Delegates

Affiliation: District 16 - Montgomery County





Vince Wynne
ZEEVIC Seat: Electric Company
Affiliation: PEPCO



# **Public Comments**

# ZEV Policy Scorecard – 2023 Update

Leo Sawada, Jacobs

# 2023 ZEV Policy Scorecard



State Policies to Support Electric Vehicle (EV) Deployment <sup>1</sup>		Active in Maryland?	Description
Goals			
State ZEV Adoption Goal <sup>2</sup>		Yes	300,000 EVs registered by 2025     600,000 EVs registered by 2030
State Light-Duty Fleet Procurement Goal <sup>3</sup>		Yes	Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)  100% State Fleet of passenger vehicles must be ZEV by 2031  100% State Fleet of LDVs must be ZEV by 2036
State Infrastructure Deployment Goal <sup>4</sup>		Yes	MD NEVI Plan     Build out 23 Alternative Fuel Corridors
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emission Reduction Target <sup>5</sup>		Yes	Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)     60% emission reduction by 2031, net-zero by 2045
ZEV Funding for EJ Communities <sup>6</sup>		Yes	MD NEVI Plan     Justice40 mandates 40% of federal investments go to disadvantaged communities
Financial Incentiv	es		
Point of Sale Rebates <sup>7</sup>		No	
Rebates for New EVs <sup>8</sup>		No	
Rebates for Used E	Vs <sup>9</sup>	No	
Rebates or Grants for EV Infrastructure <sup>10</sup>		Yes	MEA Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment (EVSE) Rebate Program     MDE Electric Corridors Grant Program (ECGP)
Grants for Alternative Fuel Technologies <sup>11</sup>		Yes	MEA grant & loan program, Clean Fuels Incentive Program (CFIP     MEA Maryland Smart Energy Communities (MSEC) Program
Grants for Workplace Charging 12		Yes	MDE Charge Ahead Grant Program,     BGE and PHI Commercial Customer Charging Rebate
Tax Credit – EV Purchase	Light-duty Vehicles <sup>13</sup>	Yes	MD Transportation Statute (§13–815)
	Medium- and Heavy- Duty Vehicles <sup>14</sup>	Yes	Clean Cars Act of 2022 (HB1391, CH0234)
Tax Credit – EV Infrastructure <sup>15</sup>		No	
Tax Exemption for ZEVs and Infrastructure 16		No	
ZEV Registration Fee Exemption <sup>17</sup>		No	
Off-Peak Charging Credit <sup>18</sup>		Yes	Incentive offered in territory of the following utilities: BGE, Delmarva, Pepco, Potomac Edison

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Footnotes indicate States where the policy is active. Bolded states border MD and make up part of the southern Mid-Atlantic Region.

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State Policies to Support Electric Vehicle (EV) Deployment <sup>1</sup>		Active in Maryland?	Description
Non-Financial Inc	centives		
Reserved Parking on Public Property <sup>19</sup>		Varies	Jurisdictions include Montgomery County, Howard County, Baltimore County, and Emmittsburg.
ZEV Infrastructure Multi-State Collaboration <sup>20</sup>		Yes	Multi- State Medium- and Heavy-Duty ZEV Action Plan (2022)     Light-Duty Vehicle 2018-2021 Multi-State ZEV Action Plan
ZEV Infrastructure Planning and Coordination <sup>21</sup>		Yes	Zero Emission Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Council
ZEV Sale	Light-duty Vehicles <sup>22</sup>	Yes	Advanced Clean Cars II (ACC II)
Requirements	Medium- and Heavy- Duty Vehicles <sup>23</sup>	No	Clean Trucks Act of 2023 (HB0230)
Utility EVSE Progra	ms <sup>24</sup>	Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program
Right-To-Charge R	equirements <sup>25</sup>	Yes	House Bill 0110, 2021
Consumer Education on EV Charging <sup>26</sup>		Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program     MarylandEV
Data Disclosure to	Utilities <sup>27</sup>	Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program
Charging Signage S	itandardization <sup>28</sup>	Yes	Senate Bill 146, 2022
HOV Lane Access <sup>25</sup>	1	Yes	House Bill 123, 2023
Annual EV Fee <sup>30</sup>		No	
Zero-Emission School Bus Pilot Program <sup>31</sup>		Yes	Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)     Baltimore Gas & Electric proposed a pilot to the PSC.
Innovative Polici	es		
Define EVSE Zoning Requirements <sup>32</sup>		No	
Streamline ZEV Infrastructure Permitting <sup>33</sup>		No	
Right-Of-Way Charging		No	
PSC Mandated EV Plan by Utilities		No	
Alternative to Motor Fuel Tax		No	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> CA, CO, CT, MA, MN, NJ, NY, NY, NC, OR, RI, VT, WA

<sup>3</sup> CA, CT, IL, MN, NC, NH, OR, TN

CA, CO, CT, ME, MA, NJ, NY, OR, RI, VT

<sup>5</sup> CA, CO, CT, HI, MA, ME, MN, NV, NJ, NY, OR, RI, VT, VA, WA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> All 50 states (including DC, DE, PA, and VA)

<sup>7</sup> CA, CO, CT, DE, MA, NY, OR, PA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, FL, IL, MA, ME, MI, MN, MS, NE, NJ, NV, NY, OK, OR, PA, TX, VT, WA

<sup>9</sup> AK, AZ, CA, CT, FL, IL, MA, ME, MI, MN, MS, OR, NJ, NV, NY, OK, OR, PA, TX, VT, WA

 <sup>42</sup> States (including DC, DE, PA, and VA)
 CA, CT, DE, IL, IN, IA, LA, MA, ME, MI, MN, NC, NM, NV, OH, OR, SD, TX, UT, VA, VT, WI, WY

<sup>12</sup> WA

<sup>13</sup> CO, DC, LA, MT

<sup>14</sup> CA, CT, MA, UT

<sup>15</sup> DC, GA, LA, NY, OK, UT, WA

<sup>16</sup> AZ, CA, DC, MI, NJ, NC, OK, RI, UT, WA

<sup>17</sup> AZ, CT, OR

<sup>18</sup> AL, AZ, CA, CO, DC, DE FL, GA, IL, IN, KY, LA, MA, MN, NC, NH, NJ, NY, OH, PA, SC, TX, UT, VA, WA, WI, WV

<sup>19</sup> AZ, CA, CO, DC, FL, HI, IL, MA, ND, NV, OR, RI, WA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, HI, ID, ME, MA, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NC, NV, NY, OK, OR, PA, RI, UT, VA, VT, WA, WY

<sup>21</sup> CO, DC, NH, R

<sup>22</sup> CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, ME, MA, MN, NJ, NV, NY, OR, PA, RI, VT, VA, WA

<sup>23</sup> CA, CO, CT, ME, MA, NC, NJ, NY, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> AL, AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, IN, IA, KS, LA, MA, ME, MI, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, RI, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WI, WV, WY

<sup>25</sup> CA, CO, DE, FL, HI, NJ, NY-OR, VA

<sup>26</sup> AZ, CA, CO, HI

<sup>27</sup> AZ, CA, CO, FL, KT, MO, MS, NC, NM, NV, VT

<sup>28</sup> CA. NH. NY. ND. OH. SD. VA. WA

<sup>29</sup> AZ. CA. GA. HI. NJ. NY. NC. UT. VA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> AL, AK, CA, CO, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IW, KA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NE, NC, SC, ND, SD, OH, OK, OR, TN, UT, VA, WA, WV, WI, WY

<sup>31</sup> All 50 states (including DC, DE, PA, and VA)

<sup>32</sup> WA

# 2023 Scorecard: Goals

Goals		
State ZEV Adoption Goal <sup>2</sup>	Yes	• 300,000 EVs registered by 2025
		• 600,000 EVs registered by 2030
State Light-Duty Fleet Procurement Goal <sup>3</sup>		Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)
	Yes	• 100% State Fleet of passenger vehicles must be ZEV by 2031
		• 100% State Fleet of LDVs must be ZEV by 2036
State Infrastructure Deployment Goal <sup>4</sup>	Yes	MD NEVI Plan
		Build out 23 Alternative Fuel Corridors
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emission Reduction	Yes	Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)
Target <sup>5</sup>	165	• 60% emission reduction by 2031, net-zero by 2045
ZEV Funding for EJ Communities <sup>6</sup>		MD NEVI Plan
	Yes	<ul> <li>Justice40 mandates 40% of federal investments go to</li> </ul>
		disadvantaged communities

# 2023 Scorecard: Financial Incentives

Financial Incentive	Financial Incentives				
Point of Sale Rebates <sup>7</sup>		No			
Rebates for New EV	Rebates for New EVs <sup>8</sup>				
Rebates for Used E	Rebates for Used EVs <sup>9</sup>				
Rebates or Grants for EV Infrastructure <sup>10</sup>		Yes	<ul> <li>MEA Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment (EVSE) Rebate Program</li> <li>MDE Electric Corridors Grant Program (ECGP)</li> </ul>		
Grants for Alternati	Grants for Alternative Fuel Technologies <sup>11</sup>		<ul> <li>MEA grant &amp; Ioan program, Clean Fuels Incentive Program (CFIP)</li> <li>MEA Maryland Smart Energy Communities (MSEC) Program</li> </ul>		
Grants for Workplace Charging 12		Yes	MDE Charge Ahead Grant Program,     BGE and PHI Commercial Customer Charging Rebate		
Tax Credit – EV	Light-duty Vehicles <sup>13</sup>	Yes	MD Transportation Statute (§13–815)		
Purchase	Medium- and Heavy- Duty Vehicles <sup>14</sup>	Yes	• Clean Cars Act of 2022 (HB1391, CH0234)		
Tax Credit – EV Infrastructure <sup>15</sup>		No			
Tax Exemption for ZEVs and Infrastructure <sup>16</sup>		No			
ZEV Registration Fee Exemption <sup>17</sup>		No			
Off-Peak Charging Credit <sup>18</sup>		Yes	• Incentive offered in territory of the following utilities: BGE, Delmarva, Pepco, Potomac Edison		

## 2023 Scorecard: Non-Financial Incentives

Non-Financial Incentives				
Reserved Parking on Public Property <sup>19</sup>		Varies	Jurisdictions include Montgomery County, Howard County,     Baltimore County, and Emmittsburg.	
ZEV Infrastructure Multi-State Collaboration <sup>20</sup>		Yes	<ul> <li>Multi- State Medium- and Heavy-Duty ZEV Action Plan (2022)</li> <li>Light-Duty Vehicle 2018-2021 Multi-State ZEV Action Plan</li> </ul>	
ZEV Infrastructure Planning and Coordination <sup>21</sup>		Yes	Zero Emission Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Council	
ZEV Sale	Light-duty Vehicles <sup>22</sup>	Yes	Advanced Clean Cars II (ACC II)	
Requirements	Medium- and Heavy- Duty Vehicles <sup>23</sup>	No	Clean Trucks Act of 2023 (HB0230)	
Utility EVSE Program	ns <sup>24</sup>	Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program	
Right-To-Charge Requirements <sup>25</sup>		Yes	• House Bill 0110, 2021	
Consumer Education on EV Charging <sup>26</sup>		Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program     MarylandEV	
Data Disclosure to Utilities <sup>27</sup>		Yes	PC44 EV Pilot Program	
Charging Signage Standardization <sup>28</sup>		Yes	• Senate Bill 146, 2022	
HOV Lane Access <sup>29</sup>		Yes	• House Bill 123, 2023	
Zero-Emission School Bus Pilot Program <sup>30</sup>		Yes	<ul> <li>Climate Solutions Now Act (2022)</li> <li>Baltimore Gas &amp; Electric proposed a pilot to the PSC.</li> </ul>	

# 2023 Scorecard: Innovative Policies

Innovative Policies			
Define EVSE Zoning Requirements <sup>31</sup>		No	
Streamline ZEV Infrastructure Permitting <sup>32</sup>		No	
Right-Of-Way Charging		No	
PSC Mandated EV Plan by Utilities		No	
Alternative to Motor	Annual EV Fee <sup>33</sup>	No	
Fuel Tax	Other Policy	No	

# Trucking MHDV Infrastructure – Work Group Report

Tim Shepherd, Maryland Department of the Environment

# Working Group Overview

- Purpose: How can ZEEVIC and the State of Maryland have an impact to support MHDV electrification?
- Meetings
  - Meeting # 1 9/22 Industry Barriers
  - Meeting # 2 9/29 Infrastructure Deployment
  - Meeting # 3 10/13 Recommendations to ZEEVIC

# Working Group Overview

 27 participants, including chairperson, speakers, and support staff.

#### • Speakers:

- Louis Campion Maryland Motor Truck Association
- Tim French Truck and Engine Manufacturers Association
- Sam duPont Baltimore Gas and Electric
- Jim Nemec Blink

# WG Recommendations-ZEEVIC/State

- Develop a map of depot locations for the State of Maryland. Based on feedback this should target fleets with at least ten MHD vehicles.
- Develop a website that identifies the steps a business would have to take to electrify its facilities. This site should act as a clearinghouse of information and contacts. Information to be included would be at least a brief description of the action, the appropriate agency (private or public), the specific agency program and a contact person.
- 3. Depot Electrification Pilot Work with MEA in developing their MHD Grant Program that would incorporate the feedback and information received in this working group to fund several MHD electric vehicles programs.

# WG Recommendations-ZEEVIC/State

- 4. Incentives- Based on industry feedback and reviewing programs offered in other states, determine the recommended funding levels for a MHD electrification incentive program. Maryland currently has allocated \$10 million per year through 2027.
- 5. Ensure that feedback received during these workgroups is included, where appropriate, in the Needs Assessment Study that will be conducted as part of Maryland's adoption of the Advanced Clean Truck regulation.
- Data sharing for utility planning State, or agency with oversight, to gather forecast data and provide to PSC/ utilities to improve planning.

# WG Recommendations- PSC/Utilities

- 7. Outreach to industry Provide directed outreach to fleet operators and depot owners on electrification process and emerging technologies, such as Adaptive Load Management
- 8. Improve Energization Process Reduce uncertainty by allowing utilities to engage with developers early in the service request to better plan timelines and costs.
- 9. Commercial Rates PSC/ Utilities need to ensure reasonable and foreseeable cost rates to reduce uncertainty in capital cost planning.

## WG Recommendations-Other

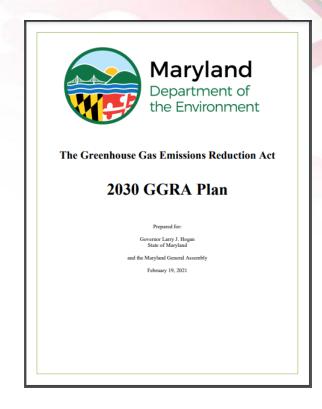
- 10. Considerations for Incentive Programs (state or utilities)
  - Incentive programs should encourage demand charging.
  - Incentive programs should feature only essential requirements on the customer side of the meter.
  - Utility Make-Ready programs should not hinder the ability of customers to install thirdparty owned and operated load management equipment.
- 11. Zoning and Permitting EVSE projects should receive special attention from a zoning/permitting perspective, with clear guidance and single point of contact for applications.
- 12. Highway Planning Transitioning the MHDV EV will increase truck traffic, increasing the need of capacity and truck parking, which are challenges today.
- 13. Weight Restrictions –MHDV EVs will be heavier than current vehicles. Support policies to lift vehicle weight restriction for MHDV EV. MDOT consideration of adjusting infrastructure planning and maintenance projects to accommodate with heavier trucks.

# EV Adoption Scenarios – MDOT CSNA Planning

Shawn Kiernan, Office of Climate Change Resilience and Adaptation, MDOT

# Background

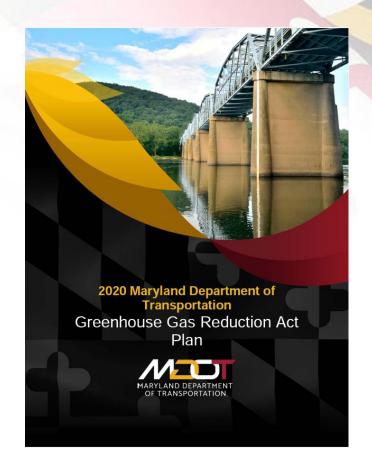
- The Climate Solutions Now Act (CSNA) of 2022 established several new requirements for greenhouse gas emission reduction throughout Maryland
- MDE is required to develop a CSNA plan to meet the statewide goal of 60% reduction in GHG emissions by 2031
- The CSNA Plan will replace the existing MDOT GGRA Plan
- MDOT is supporting MDE in the development of the statewide plan, and is also developing a CSNA plan focused on on-road, transportation GHG emissions





# Background (cont.)

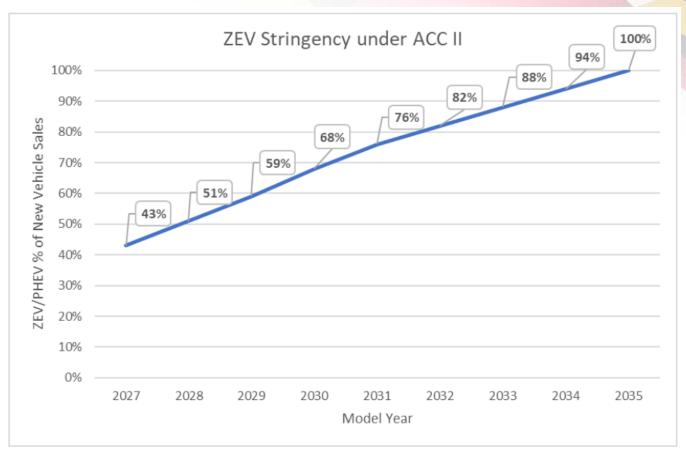
- A projection of the estimated number of light-duty electric vehicles (EVs) is critical to assessing on-road GHG emission reductions
- The MDOT team developed a projection of Light-duty EVs to determine the impact of the turnover of the passenger light-duty EV fleet
- This EV projection for light-duty vehicles is being used to inform the carbon reduction estimates of the MDOT plan
- For this projection, EVs include battery electric and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles





# Maryland's Adoption of ACC II

- Advanced Clean Cars II
   (ACC II) California policy
   that will rapidly scale up the
   sales of zero-emission light duty passenger car, pickup
   truck and SUV vehicles
   starting with the 2027 model
   year through 2035
- In September, MDE officially adopted ACC II, so these policy standards form the basis of the EV projections



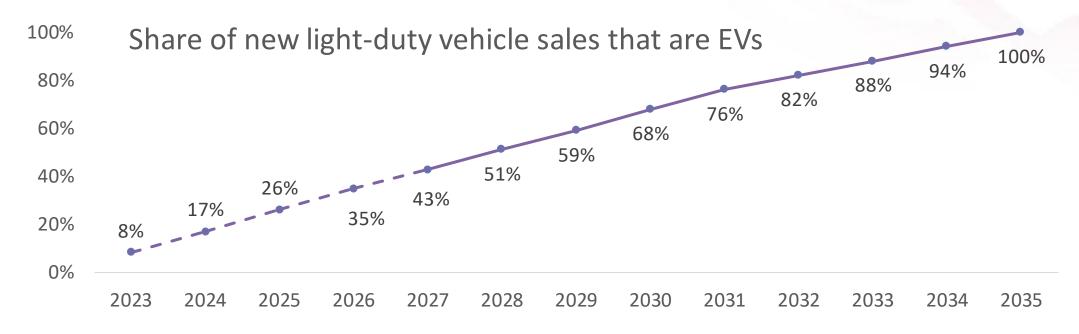
Source: https://mde.maryland.gov/programs/air/MobileSources/Pages/Clean-Energy-and-Cars.aspx



# ACC II EV Projections

#### 1. Advanced Clean Cars II (ACC II)

- Follows ACC II and includes assumptions about the makeup of EVs of new vehicle sales in the years prior to 2027 since Maryland's adoption of ACC II takes effect in 2027
  - Assumptions in earlier years: 8% in 2023, 17% in 2024, 26% in 2025, 35% in 2026





# Other EV Projections

#### 2. Getting to 75% in 2031 (Maryland Commission on Climate Change Goal)

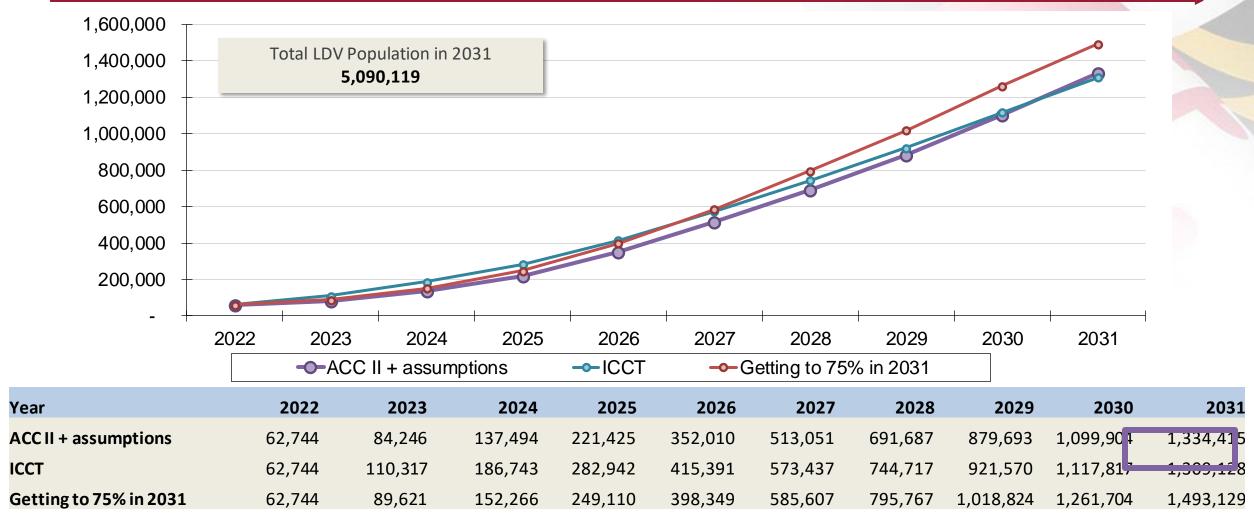
- "The Governor or General Assembly should set an aspirational target for 75% of newly registered light-duty vehicles in the state to be Zero-Emissions Vehicles (ZEV) and plug-in hybrids by 2030" 2022 Annual Report for the Maryland Climate Change Commission
- Gradual increase to 75% of new vehicle sales in 2030 from 2023

#### 3. International Council on Clean Transportation (ICCT)

- Utilizing their High IRA Uptake with increased state ACC II adoption
  - (Note: this is a national projection, but the percentages applied to the national U.S. light-duty passenger vehicle fleet were applied to Maryland's projected number of light-duty passenger vehicles)
- One of the few examples of a post-IRA EV projection (nationally) that includes the impact of the IRA \$4,000 tax credit for used light-duty EVs and \$7,500 tax credit for new light-duty EVs (subject to income limitations and vehicle specifications)



# Projected Light-Duty BEV/PHEV Registrations





## Conclusion

- 1.33 million EVs projected in 2031, which represent 26% of all vehicles
  - Total light-duty vehicles in 2031: 5.09 million
- The impact of these projected number of EVs yields an emission reduction of
   2.46 mmt CO2e
- This emission reduction is being included as another factor affecting on-road emissions in 2031 for the MDOT CSNA Plan



# Thank you!

Maryland Department of Transportation
Office of Climate Change Resilience and
Adaptation

Shawn Kiernan, Senior Program Manager for Strategic Climate Initiatives

Email: <a href="mailto:skiernan@mdot.Maryland.gov">skiernan@mdot.Maryland.gov</a>

Phone: 410-865-2775



# NEVI Program Update

Amanda Hinh, NEVI Program Manager, MDOT

#### **NEVI Plan Update**

- ✓ MD State Plan for NEVI Formula Funding Deployment
  - Initial Plan Submission : July 2022
  - Updated Plan Submission: August 2023
  - Describes the activities that support the successful deployment of charging infrastructure since the previous plan submittal.



#### 2023 NEVI Plan Update Approval

 Plan update approved by FHWA on September 29, 2023

#### **Upcoming**

#### **✓ NEVI Round 1 Program**

- Target release Winter 2023/2024
- Chargers in ground Winter 2024/2025
- Expect multiple rounds of funding

#### ✓ Outreach

- Goal for next year:
  - Focus on key stakeholders and disadvantaged communities
    - Site hosts, charging network providers, etc.
    - PSC and Utilities
    - Meet-and-Greets

#### **Round 1 Program**

- Can award up to \$36 million
- Build out as many AFCs as possible
  - Need 40-48 sites for build-out

#### **Resources & Tools**

#### ✓ ZEV Maps & Dashboard

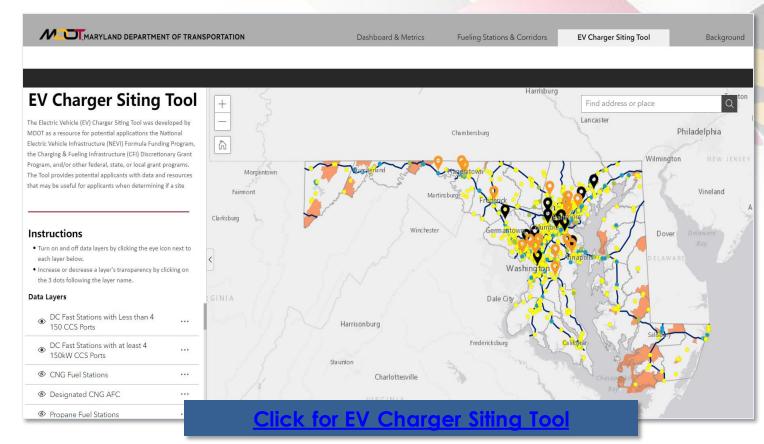
- AFC & Fueling Infrastructure Maps
- EV Metrics

#### **✓ EV Charging Siting Tool**

- Part of the ZEV Maps & Dashboard
- Consolidates national and state data
- Resource for potential applications to:
  - NEVI
  - CFI
  - Other grant programs
- Determined if site may be a good candidate for grant program

#### **✓** NEVI Toolkit

- Not yet released
- Will be specific to the NEVI Round 1



#### **Contact Information**



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## Closing Remarks

2023 Annual Report - Members will be invited to review and provide comments by November 9, 2023.



# Maryland Zero Emission Vehicle Infrastructure

2023 Annual Report







# Closing Remarks

#### ZEEVIC Meeting Schedule in 2024

- January 24
- April 24
- July 24
- October 23

All meetings 2:00 - 3:30 PM

